

Supplemental Table S1. WHO recommendations for classifying outcomes in order to calculate the cumulative success or the proportion of adequate clinical and parasitological response on PCR-corrected results for recurrent parasitemia on or after day 7 (adapted from ³).

	Kaplan-Meier analysis	Per-protocol analysis
<i>P. falciparum</i> recrudescence	Failure	Failure
<i>P. falciparum</i> reinfection	Censored day of new infection	Excluded from analysis
Other species with <i>P. falciparum</i> recrudescence	Failure	Failure
Other species with <i>P. falciparum</i> new infection	Censored day of new infection	Excluded from analysis
Other species infection	Censored day of infection	Excluded from analysis
Undetermined or missing PCR	Excluded from PCR-corrected analysis (included as a failure for PCR-uncorrected analysis)	Excluded from analysis
Loss to follow-up	Censored last day of follow-up	Excluded from analysis
Withdrawal and protocol violation	Censored last day of follow-up before withdrawal or protocol violation	Excluded from analysis