Supplemental Figure 1. Relationship between tumor necrosis factor-α (TNF-α) and direct biomarkers of microbial translocation. Environmental enteropathy and hepatosplenic schistosomiasis patients combined correlations between TNF-α and lipopolysaccharide (LPS) (Panel A), TNF-α and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel C) and TNF-α and Toll-like receptor ligand (TLRL) activity (Panel E) and in healthy controls between TNF-α and LPS (Panel B), TNF-α and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel D) and TNF-α and TLRL activity (Panel F). Spearman correlations are shown.
**Supplemental Figure 2.** Relationship between interleukin (IL)-6 and direct biomarkers of microbial translocation. Environmental enteropathy and hepatosplenic schistosomiasis patients combined correlations between IL-6 and lipopolysaccharide (LPS) (Panel A), IL-6 and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel C), and IL-6 and Toll-like receptor ligand (TLRL) activity (Panel E) and in healthy controls between IL-6 and LPS (Panel B), IL-6 and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel D), and IL-6 and TLRL activity (Panel F). Spearman correlations are shown.
Supplemental Figure 3. Relationship between interleukin (IL)-10 and direct biomarkers of microbial translocation. Environmental enteropathy and hepatosplenic schistosomiasis patients combined correlations between IL-10 and lipopolysaccharide (LPS) (Panel A), IL-10 and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel C), and IL-10 and TLRL activity (Panel E) and in healthy controls between IL-10 and LPS (Panel B), IL-10 and 16S rRNA copy number (Panel D), and IL-10 and TLRL activity (Panel F). Spearman correlations are shown.